

**List of Optional Courses (Select anyone course)**

PS/407 Socio- Political Thoughts and Ideas in Pakistan

PS/408 Role of Military in Pakistan (1947-2018)

PS/409 History of Art & Architecture of South Asia.

PS/410 Political Leadership in Pakistan.

PS/411 Pakistan and the Muslim World

PS/412 Parliamentary Studies

**Department of History & Pakistan Studies**  
**Arts & Humanities**  
**University of the Punjab, Lahore**  
**Course Outline**



<b>Programme</b>	BS Pakistan Studies	<b>Course Code</b>	PS/407	<b>Credit Hours</b>	3
<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Socio-Political Thoughts and Ideas in Pakistan</b>				
<b>Course Introduction</b>					
<p>Pakistan was created on the basis of an ideology with Islam and Two-Nations Theory being its basic features. The purpose of this Course is to study the major problems of Islamic Political Philosophy as reflected in the development of Pakistan against the backdrop of the historic development of Islam. Since Pakistan inherited the British democratic tradition, a study of Pakistani political thought will of necessity be in part a study of the possibility of developing democratic institutions in Muslim countries.</p> <p>It is suggested that the traditional ways of thought will give way to modern outlook of life only in the wake of an accelerated pace of industrialization and increased economic opportunities and, therefore, greater independence of mind. The crux of the ethical problem is not only to live but live well. Independence of originality and, therefore, dissent: these words are the signs of progress. They determine the character of the society and the individuals in it. Any religious or ethical system that discourages these virtues undermines the sense of honor, dignity, and tolerance which are the indispensable prerequisites of a free and democratic life.</p>					
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify key political thinkers in Pakistan’s history and politics</li> <li>2. Identify core themes and arguments with which these thinkers were preoccupied</li> <li>3. Identify and analyze political practices in which their thought is exemplified, complicated and contested</li> <li>4. Understand and engage with normative debates over key political questions in Pakistan</li> </ol>					
<b>Course Content</b>				<b>Assignments/Readings</b>	
<b>Week 1</b>	1. The Concept and significance of “Political Thought”: An introductory Discussion				
	2. Main features of the Political Thought of Pakistan				
<b>Week 2</b>	3. Context, Influences, Inspirations of Pakistani Political Thinkers: The Islamic Tradition				
	4. Context, Influences, Inspirations of Pakistani Political Thinkers: The Indian Tradition				
<b>Week 3</b>	5. Context, Influences, Inspirations of Pakistani Political Thinkers: The Western Tradition				

	6. Historical Development of the Concept of Two Nations in India & the Pakistani Political Thought	
Week 4	7. The Pioneers:	
	a) Allama Mohammad Iqbal	
Week 5	b) Quaid-I-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah	
	c) Khalifa Abdul Hakeem	
Week 6	d) M. M. Sharif	
	e) Allama Muhammad Asad	
Week 7	f) C. A. Qadir	
	g) Syed Zafarul Hasan	
Week 8	8. The Islamic Revivalists:	
	a) Allama Inayataullah Khan Mashriqi	
Week 9	b) Syed Abul A'la Maududi	
	c) Allama Ghulam Ahmad Pervez	
Week 10	d) Maulana Ameen Ahsan Islahi	
	e) Javed Iqbal	
Week 11	9. The Islamic Modernists:	
	a) Dr. Fazalur Rahman	
Week 12	b) Dr. Ghulam Jilani Barq	
	c) Eqbal Ahmad	
Week 13	10. The Marxists/Leftists:	
	a) Faiz Ahmad Faiz	
Week 14	b) Syed Sibti-i-Hasan	
	c) Syed Ali Abbas Jalalpuri	
Week 15	d) Hamza Alvi	
	e) Raza Kazim & Lal Khan	
Week 16	11. The Sufi/Mystics	
	12. The Non-Muslim Thinkers	

### Textbooks and Reading Material

#### Basic Readings

Ahmad, Naeem. *Philosophy in Pakistan*. Washington: Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, 1998.

Armstrong, Karen. *Islam: A Short History*. New York: The Modern Library, 2002.

- Barua, B. P. *Eminent Thinkers in India and Pakistan*. Delhi: Lancers Books, 1991.
- al, Tarik Jan et. *Pakistan Between Secularism and Islam*. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, 1998.
- Ahmed, Akbar S. *Pakistan Society, Islam, Ethnicity and Leadership in South Asia*. Karachi: Oxford University, 1986.
- (Additional Readings)**
- Ahmad, Aziz. *Religion and Society in Pakistan*. Leiden: Brill Publishers, 1971.
- Ahmad, Khurshid and Zafar Ishaq Ansari. *Maulana Maududi: An Introduction to His Life and Thought*. Leicester: Islamic Foundation, 1979.
- Ahmed, Ishtiaq. *The Concept of an Islamic State in Pakistan: An Analysis of Ideological Controversies*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1991.
- Ahmed, Manzooruddin. *Pakistan: The Emerging Islamic State*. Karachi: Allies Book corporation, 1966.
- Ali, Navin G Haider. *Dr. Fazlur Rahman: An Islamic Modernist with a Difference (1919-1988)*. Islamabad: Council of Social Sciences, 2009.
- Asad, Muhammad. *The Principles of State and Government in Islam*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1961.
- Alavi, Hamza. "Social Forces and Ideology in the Making of Pakistan." *Economic and Political Weekly* 37, no. 1 (2002): 5119-5124.
- Assad, Muhammad. *Islam at the Crossroads*. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan, 2003.
- Dev, Chandra and David Garth Govinda. *Idealism: A New Defense and A New Application*. Dacca: Dacca University Press, 1958.
- Dev, Chandra and David Garth Govinda. *Works of Govinda Chandra Dev*. Dacca: Bangla Academy, 1978.
- Iqbal, Dr. Afzal. *Islamization of Pakistan*. Lahore: Vanguard Books, 1986.
- Iqbal, Javid. *Islam and Pakistan's Identity*. Lahore: Iqbal Academy Pakistan, 2003.
- Iqbal, Javid. *Islam Aur Pakistani Tashakhus*. Lahore: Iqbal Academy Pakistan, 2008.
- Iqbal, Sir Muhammad and Muhammad Saeed Sheikh. *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2013.
- Kazimi, M. R. *M.A. Jinnah Views and Reviews*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Malik, Hafeez. *Iqbal: Poet-Philosopher of Pakistan*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1971.
- Malik, Hafeez. *Pakistan: Founders' Aspirations and Today's Realities*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Malik, Muhammad Aslam. *Allama Inayatullah Mashriqi: A Political Biography*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- McDonough, Sheila. *Mohammad Ali Jinnah: Maker of Modern Pakistan*. Lexington: D.C. Heath & Company, 1970.
- McDonough, Sheila. *The Authority of the Past: A Study of Three Muslim Modernists*. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1982.
- Nasr, Sayed Vali Reza. *Mawdudi and the Making of Islamic Revivalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Parvez, Ghulam Ahmad. *Islam: A Challenge to Religion*. Lahore: Idar-e-Tulu-e-Islam, 1968.
- Pirzada, Syed Sharfuddin. *All India Muslim Leagues Centenary Souvenir: 1906-2006*. Lahore: Nazria-I-Pakistan Trust, 2008.
- Pirzada, Syed Sharfuddin. *Evolution of Pakistan*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1995.

Pirzada, Syed Sharfuddin. *Foundations of Pakistan: All-India Muslim League Documents, 1906-1947*. Karachi: National Publishing House, 1969.

Pirzada, Syed Sharfuddin. *Some Aspects of Quaid-i-Azam's Life*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 1978.

Sadiq, Ghulam Muhammad and M. Saeed Malik. *The Philosophical Basis of the Ideology of Pakistan: A Symposium*. Lahore: Pakistan Philosophical Conferences, 1969.

Seth, Hira Lal. *The Khaksar Movement and Its Leader: Allama Mashraqi*. Delhi: Discovery Publishers, 1985.

Zaman, Muhammad. *Islam in Pakistan: A History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2018.

Zaman, Muhammad. *Religious Intellectuals: The Ulama in Contemporary Islam*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002.

Assad, Muhammad. *The Road to Makkah*. New Delhi: Islamic Book Service, 2000.

Chagatai, Muhammad Ikram. *Europe's Gift to Islam*. New Delhi: Adam Publishers, 2010.

Gilani, Assad. *Maududi: Thought & movement*. Lahore: Islamic Publications, 1984.

### Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

### Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4<sup>th</sup> Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8<sup>th</sup> Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16<sup>th</sup> week (10 Marks)

### Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

**Department of History & Pakistan Studies**  
**Arts & Humanities**  
**University of the Punjab, Lahore**  
**Course Outline**



<b>Programme</b>	BS Pakistan Studies	<b>Course Code</b>	PS/408	<b>Credit Hours</b>	3
<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Role of Military in Pakistan (1947-2018)</b>				
<b>Course Introduction</b>					
Military has played an important role in Pakistan. The course aims to introduce the students to the basic issues of the role of military in Pakistan. Political as well as non-political role will be discussed in the course.					
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>					
On the completion of the course, the students will know:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the working and role of the Military in Pakistan</li> <li>2. Comprehend the reasons behind the frequent martial laws in Pakistan</li> <li>3. Analyze comparatively the working of military with other institutions of Pakistan</li> </ol>					
<b>Course Content</b>				<b>Assignments/Readings</b>	
<b>Week 1</b>	1. The Military under the British Indian Administration: its origin and role; civil-military relations; the recruitment policy.				
<b>Week 2</b>	2. The division of the military between India and Pakistan at the time of independence; Pakistan's share of the officers of the military services and reorganization; initial administrative problems.				
<b>Week 3</b>	3. The Military in Pakistan: organizational features and professional ethos; recruitment and training; security imperatives and defence expenditure.				
<b>Week 4</b>	4. Military and National Development military's assistance to the civilian administration for promoting public welfare and development work; internal security and law and order.				
<b>Week 5</b>	5. Major causes of the military's intervention in politics				
	5.1. General causes of expansion of their role/				
<b>Week 6</b>					

	5.2. Specific circumstances leading to various military take-overs in Pakistan.	
<b>Week 7</b>	6. Military regimes in Pakistan	
<b>Week 8</b>	6.1. An evaluation of their performance	
<b>Week 9</b>	6.2. Transition from military to civilian rule.	
<b>Week 10</b>	7. Military's role and influence after withdrawal from power.	
<b>Week 11</b>	8. Future directions of the role of the military.	
<b>Week 12</b>		
<b>Week 13</b>		
<b>Week 14</b>		
<b>Week 15</b>		
<b>Week 16</b>		

### Textbooks and Reading Material

• **Basic Readings:**

Rizvi, Hassan Askari. *military, state and society in pakistan*. Lahore: sang-e-meel, 2003.

**Additional Readings**

Cochran, Charles L. *Civil-Military Relations; Changing Concepts in the Seventies*. New York: Macmillan Publication Company, 1974.

Fidel, Kenneth. *Militarism in Developing Countries*. New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 1975.

Khan, Asghar. *Generals in Politics: Pakistan 1958-1982*. Kent: Croom Helm, 1984.

Khan, Fazal Mueqem. *The Story of the Pakistan Army*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1963.

Khan, Mohammad Ayub. *Friends Not Masters, a Political Autobiography*. Karachi: Oxforde University Press, 1967.

Malik, H Iftikhar. *State and Civil Society in Pakistan: Politics of Authority, Ideology and Ethnicity*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

Noman, Omar. *Pakistan: A Political and Economic History Since 1947*. London: Routledge Publishers, 1990.

Rahman, M Attiqur. *Our Defence Cause: Analysis of Pakistan's Past and Future Military Role*. London: White Lion Publishers, 1976.

Waseem, Muhammad. *Politics and the State in Pakistan*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2016.

Cohen, Stephen Philip. *The Pakistan Army*. London: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Finer, Samuel E. *The Man on Horseback*. London: Pall Mall, 1962.

Shafqat, Saeed. *Political System of Pakistan and Public Policy*. Karachi: Progressive Publishers, 1989.

**Teaching Learning Strategies**

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
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4. Presentations
5. Book Review

**Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar**

1. Book Review---- 4<sup>th</sup> Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8<sup>th</sup> Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16<sup>th</sup> week (10 Marks)

**Assessment**

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

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**Course Outline**



<b>Programme</b>	BS Pakistan Studies	<b>Course Code</b>	PS/409	<b>Credit Hours</b>	3
<b>Course Title</b>	History of Art and Architecture of South Asia				
<b>Course Introduction</b>					
<p>It has been observed that most of our modern-day curriculums lack an in depth knowledge about the artistic traditions of not only the world but South Asia also. Our students have no information about the rich artistic and cultural concepts of our region. The main purpose of the course is to inform and inspire our young generation to strive for a better understanding of the world around him. The first part of the course is based on the oldest forms of art all around the world. This will give them the basic knowledge to compare and contrast it with the art produced in South Asia. In the second part, the main focus is to give a chronological development of arts in the concerned region. The last part concentrates on Pakistani art with a detailed introduction of artistic movements and the life and art of the major artists of Pakistan. Since an artist is a product of society so by studying their masterpieces, we can learn to appreciate how different regimes and political situations have affected the art of this country.</p>					
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the Art &amp; Architecture of South Asia</li> <li>2. To give understanding of Muslim Architectural Heritage</li> <li>3. To develop the cultural sense to students about Muslim Art &amp; Architecture in South Asia</li> <li>4. To give the basic knowledge about the major Architectural sites of Pakistan</li> </ol>					
<b>Course Content</b>				<b>Assignments/Readings</b>	
<b>Week 1</b>	1. Prehistoric Art & Architecture of South Asia with comparison to the Rest of the World				
<b>Week 2</b>	2. Ancient Civilizations of the World				
	2.1.1. Mesopotamian Civilization				
<b>Week 3</b>	2.1.2. Egyptian Civilization				
	2.1.3. Indus Valley Civilization				
<b>Week 4</b>	3. Arrival of Aryans in India				
<b>Week 5</b>	3.1.1. Evolution of Hinduism				
	4. Buddhist Art & Architecture				
<b>Week 6</b>					

	5. Hindu Art & Architecture	
<b>Week 7</b>		
	6. Arrival of Islam in India	
<b>Week 8</b>	7. Early Muslim Art & Architecture	
<b>Week 9</b>	8. Mughal Art & Architecture	
<b>Week 10</b>	9. Art & Architecture during Sikh period	
<b>Week 11</b>	10. Colonial Art & Architecture	
<b>Week 12</b>	11. Pakistani Art & Architecture	
	11.1. 1947 to 1977	
<b>Week 13</b>		
	11.2. 1978 to 2001	
<b>Week 14</b>		
	11.3. 2002 till To Date	
<b>Week 15</b>		
<b>Week 16</b>		

**Textbooks and Reading Material**

**Suggested Readings:**

- Craven, Roy C. *Indian Art*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1997.
- Hasan, Musarrat. *Painting in the Punjab Plains*. Lahore: Ferozsons, 1998.
- Hassan, Ijaz Ul. *Painting in Pakistan*. Lahore: Ferozsons, 1996.
- Khan, Ahmad Nabi. *Islamic Architecture in South Asia: Pakistan-India-Bangladesh*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Kleiner, Fred S. *Gardner's Art Through the Ages*. California: Thomson Wadsworth, 2005.
- Michell, George. *Architecture and Art of Southern India: Vijayanagar and the Successor States 1350-1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Sirhandi, Marcella Nesom. *Contemporary Painting in Pakistan*. Lahore: Ferozsons, 2010.
- Welch, Stuart Cary. *India: Art and Culture, 1300-1900*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1985.
- Michell, George. *Architecture and Art of the Deccan Sultanates*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

<b>Teaching Learning Strategies</b>			
1. Weekly Lectures 2. Term Papers 3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list 4. Presentations 5. Book Review			
<b>Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar</b>			
1. Book Review---- 4 <sup>th</sup> Week (5 Marks) 2. Review Essay--- 8 <sup>th</sup> Week. (5 Marks) 3. Term Paper-----16 <sup>th</sup> week (10 Marks)			
<b>Assessment</b>			
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Elements</b>	<b>Weightage</b>	<b>Details</b>
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

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**Course Outline**



<b>Programme</b>	BS Pakistan Studies	<b>Course Code</b>	PS/410	<b>Credit Hours</b>	3
<b>Course Title</b>	Political Leadership in Pakistan				
<b>Course Introduction</b>					
<p>Political Leadership is one of the significant aspects of the political system in Pakistan. Lack of strong political institutions has always helped the dominant role of the political leaders in Pakistan's political history. The present course is designed to discuss several important aspects of Political Leadership of Pakistan since its birth in 1947. The course includes a comprehensive introduction to the concept and idea of Political Leadership. In the process, the course will focus on a description of several popular theories and styles of Political Leadership.</p>					
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To make students familiar with the role of Political Leadership in the political history of Pakistan</li> <li>2. It shall also acquaint the students with the emotions and vision of the Political Leadership its effectiveness and performance</li> <li>3. Students will learn the Nature and Direction of Pakistani Political Leadership</li> <li>4. They will learn the Pattern of Political Leadership, Leadership Styles, Leadership Traits in Pakistani settings</li> <li>5. They will learn the Leader-Follower Relationship and the psychology of the followers</li> </ol>					
<b>Course Content</b>				<b>Assignments/Readings</b>	
<b>Week 1</b>	<b>1. Political Leadership: An introduction</b>				
	a. Nature and Significance of Political Leadership				
<b>Week 2</b>	b. Kinds and Styles of Political Leadership				
	c. Political Leader and Followership				
<b>Week 3</b>	d. Other Issues: Situation, Values, Task, Goal, etc.				
	<b>2. Political Leadership in Pakistan: A Conceptualization</b>				
<b>Week 4</b>	a. Issues and problems of Political Leadership in Pakistan				
	b. Leadership Crisis in Pakistan: Causes and implications				
<b>Week 5</b>	<b>3. Charismatic Political Leadership</b>				
	a. Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah & Liaquat Ali Khan				

Week 6	b. Huseyn Shaheed Suhrawardy & A.K. Fazlul Haq	
	c. Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto	
Week 7	d. Mian Muhammad Nawaz Sharif & Benazir Bhutto	
	<b>4. Bureaucratic Leadership</b>	
Week 8	a. Malik Ghulam Muhammad, Choudhury Mohammad Ali & Iskendar Mirza	
	b. Ghulam Ishaq Khan, Moin Qureshi & Shoukat Aziz	
Week 9	<b>5. Military Leadership</b>	
	a. Ayub Khan, Zia-ul-Haq & Pervez Musharraf	
Week 10	<b>6. Ethno-National Political Leadership</b>	
	a. Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan & Khan Abdul Wali Khan	
Week 11	b. Sheikh Mujib-ur-Rahman	
	c. Akbar Bugti	
Week 12	d. Altaf Hussain	
	<b>7. Religio-Political Leadership</b>	
Week 13	a. Moulana Abul Ala Moudoodi & Maulana Shabbir Ahmad Usmani	
	b. Moulana Shah Ahmad Noorani & Maulana Abdus Sattar Niazi	
Week 14	c. Mufti Mehmood & Maulana Fazlur Rahman	
	d. Qazi Hussain Ahmad	
Week 15	<b>8. Opposition Leadership</b>	
	a. Nawabzada Nasrullah Khan & Asghar Khan	
Week 16	<b>9. Leader-Followers Relationship in Pakistan: An Overview</b>	
	<b>10. Prospects and Future of Political Leadership In Pakistan</b>	

### Textbooks and Reading Material

#### Basic Readings

Burns, James MacGregor. *Leadership*. New York: Harper Collins, 1978.  
Northouse, Peter G. *Leadership: Theory and Practice*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2010.  
Paige, Glenn D. *The Scientific Study of Political leadership*. New York: Free Press, 1977.  
Potts, John. *A History of Charisma*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.  
Rhodes, R. A.W and Paul 't Hart. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Leadership*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2014.

### **Additional Readings**

- Afzal, Rafique. *Pakistan: History and Politics: 1947-1971*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Ahmad, Mushtaq. *Benazir: Politics of Power*. Karachi: Royal book Co, 2005.
- Ahmad, Mushtaq. *Government and Politics in Pakistan*. New York: Praeger, 1963.
- Ahmad, Mushtaq. *Nawaz Sharif: Politics of Business*. Karachi: Royal book Co, 2001.
- Ahmed, Akbar S. *Religion and Politics in Muslim Society: Order and conflict in Pakistan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Ahmed, Firoz. *Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan*. Karachi: oxford University Press, 1998.
- Amin, Tahir. *Ethno-National Movements of Pakistan: Domestic and International Factors*. Islamabad, Pakistan: Institute of Policy Studies, 1988.
- Binder, Leonard. *Religion and Politics in Pakistan*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1963.
- Bhutto, Benazir. *Daughter of Destiny: An Autobiography*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1989.
- Burki, Shahid Javed. *Pakistan under Bhutto, 1971-1977*. London: Macmillan, 1988.
- Burki, Shahid Javed and Craig Baxter. *Pakistan under the Military: Eleven Years of Zia ul-Haq*. Colorado: Westview Press, 1991.
- Callard, Keith. *Pakistan: A Political Study*. London: Allen and Unwin, 1957.
- Elgie, Robert. *Studying Political Leadership: Foundations and Contending Accounts*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.
- Gauhar, Altaf. *Ayub Khan: Pakistan's first Military ruler*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publication, 1993.
- Hayat, Sikandar. *The Charismatic Leader: Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah and the Creation of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Helms, Lodger. *Comparative Political Leadership*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
- Ikramullah, Shaista Suhrawardy. *Huseyn Shaheed Suhrawardy: A Biography*. London: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Kennedy, Charles H. *Bureaucracy in Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Kevin Theakston and Jouke de Vries. *Former Leaders in Modern Democracies: Political Sunset*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2012.
- Kazmi, Muhammad Raza. *Liaquat Ali Khan: His Life and Work*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Khan, Fazal Muqem. *Pakistan's Crisis in Leadership*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 1973.
- Khan, Imran. *Pakistan: A Personal History*. London: Bantam Books, 2012.
- Khan, Jahan Dad. *Pakistan Leadership Challenges*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Kaushik, Surendra Nath. *Pakistan Under Bhutto's Leadership*. New Delhi: Uppal Publishing House, 1985.
- Laporte, Robert Jr. *Civil and military Bureaucracy in Pakistan*. Washington: Defense Technical Information Centre, 1981.
- Ludwig, Arnold M. *King of the Mountain: The Nature of Political Leadership*. Kentucky: The University Press of Kentucky, 2013.
- Mushrraf, Pervez. *In the Line of Fire: A Memoir*. New York: Free Press, 2006.
- Noman, Omer. *The Biography of Benazir Bhutto*. London: Routledge, 2010.

Rizvi, Hasan Askari. *Military, State and Society in Pakistan*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2003.

Rizvi, Hasan Askari. *The Military and Politics in Pakistan, 1947-1997*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2000.

Sanford, Christopher. *Imran Khan: The Cricketer, the Celebrity, the Politician*. New York: HarperCollins Publishers Limited, 2009.

Sayeed, Khalid B. *The Political System of Pakistan*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1967.

Suhrawardy, Huseyn Shaheed and Mohammad Habibur Rahman Talukdar. *Memoirs of Huseyn Shaheed Suhrawardy with a Brief Account of his Life and Work*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Wolpert, Stanley. *Zulfi Bhutto of Pakistan: His Life and Times*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

### Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

### Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4<sup>th</sup> Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8<sup>th</sup> Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16<sup>th</sup> week (10 Marks)

### Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
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**Course Outline**



<b>Programme</b>	BS Pakistan Studies	<b>Course Code</b>	PS/411	<b>Credit Hours</b>	3
<b>Course Title</b>	Pakistan and the Muslim World				
<b>Course Introduction</b>					
The Course deals with the Socio-economic, Political, Cultural and Religious relations as well as knowledge and information about the Classical as well as Modern period of the Muslim World History. It focuses on the study of History and Politics of the Muslim World. An important part of this course is related to the study of the problems of the Muslims Ummah and Challenges of the New Millennium.					
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>					
On the completion of the course, the students will know:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The information about the Muslim World.</li> <li>2. The problems and the main issues of the Muslim World.</li> <li>3. The challenges of the Muslim World today and to understand the Pakistan relations with the Muslim World.</li> <li>4. Comprehend the political and socio-economic character of the Muslim World.</li> </ol>					
<b>Course Content</b>				<b>Assignments/Readings</b>	
<b>Week 1</b>	1. Introduction of the Muslim World				
<b>Week 2</b>	2. Muslim World Today: Facts and Figures				
<b>Week 3</b>	3. Geo-Political Importance of the Muslim World				
<b>Week 4</b>	4. Ideology, Islam and the Muslim World				
<b>Week 5</b>	5. Pakistan and Islamist Movements in the Muslim World				
<b>Week 6</b>	6. Concept of the Unity of Muslim Ummah.				
<b>Week 7</b>	7. Pan-Islamism, Pakistan and Muslim World				
<b>Week 8</b>	8. Pan-Arabism, Pakistan and Muslim World				

<b>Week 9</b>	9. Pakistan and the Far-Eastern Muslim Countries	
<b>Week 10</b>	10. Pakistan and the North-African Muslim Countries	
<b>Week 11</b>	11. Pakistan and the Middle Eastern Muslim Countries	
<b>Week 12</b>	12. Pakistan and the Central Asian Muslim States	
<b>Week 13</b>	13. Muslim World Issues: Palestine, Kashmir and Afghanistan, etc.	
<b>Week 14</b>	14. Muslim World Institutions and Organizations	
<b>Week 15</b>	15. Muslim World and the Changing World Order	
<b>Week 16</b>	16. Pakistan and the Unity of the Muslim World: Challenges and Opportunities	
	Introduction of the Muslim World	

### Textbooks and Reading Material

#### **Recommended Books:**

Ahmed, Mushtaq. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy*. Karachi: Space Publishers, 1968.

Ali, Shaukat. *Pan-movements in the Third World*. Lahore: Publishers United Ltd, 1976.

Binder, Leonard. *Religion and Politics in Pakistan*. Wisconsin: Literary Licensing, 2013.

Hussain, Mushahid. *Pakistan and the Changing Regional Scenario Reflections of a Journalist*. Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1988.

Khan, Liaquat Ali. *Pakistan: The Heart of Asia*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1950.

Khan, MUHAMMAD Ayub. *Friends not Masters: A Political Autobiography*. 1967: Oxford University Press, New York.

Lenczowski, George. *The Middle East in World Affairs*. New York: NCROL, 1980.

Mehmood, Safdar. *Pakistan Political Roots and Development 1947-1999*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Moore, Norton. *The Arab-Israel Conflict*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1970.

Mujahid, Sharif Al. *Ideology of Pakistan*. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 2001.

Pelinka, Anton. *Security for the weak nation: a multiple perspective*. Lahore: Izhar Sons, 1986.

Piscatori, James. *Islam in a World of Nation-States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Rizvi, Hasan Askari. *Pakistan and Geostrategic Environment*. London: Palgrave MacMillan, 1993.

Smith, Donald Eugene. *South Asian Politics and Religion*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1966.

Voll, John Obert. *Islam: Continuity and Change in the Modern World, (Contemporary Issues in the Middle East)*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1994.

### Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

### Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4<sup>th</sup> Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8<sup>th</sup> Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16<sup>th</sup> week (10 Marks)

### Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

**Department of History & Pakistan Studies**  
**Arts & Humanities**  
**University of the Punjab, Lahore**  
**Course Outline**



<b>Programme</b>	BS Pakistan Studies	<b>Course Code</b>	PS/412	<b>Credit Hours</b>	3
<b>Course Title</b>	Parliamentary Studies				
<b>Course Introduction</b>					
<p>Parliamentary Studies includes the development of the Parliamentary State, the composition, role and functions of Parliament, a comprehensive history of Parliament in Pakistan and the Parliamentary procedure. Introduce to international parliamentary organizations and their role in strengthening parliaments world over in oversight of executive as well as representation of their people. Parliamentary Studies aim to provide students with a detailed knowledge of how Parliament works (in both theory and practice) and with the capacity to situate this knowledge against an understanding of similar institutions and against a set of broader themes and issues. Demonstrate knowledge of the structures, procedures and roles of key actors within the Parliament and especially Parliament of Pakistan. Critically appraise academic and journalistic accounts of legislative behaviour and the capacity of the legislature to hold the executive to account. Apply this conceptual framework to explore how the contemporary Pakistan Parliament in practice works and situate this approach within a wider comparative and analytical literature on parliamentary institutions.</p>					
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Recognize the importance of Parliamentary System.</li> <li>2. Differentiate between method, technique and strategy of parliamentary system.</li> <li>3. Insight into key features of the Pakistan political system.</li> <li>4. The electoral system and its consequences.</li> <li>5. It develops a critical understanding of Parliament.</li> </ol>					
<b>Course Content</b>					<b>Assignments/Readings</b>
<b>Week 1</b>	1. State Building and Constitution in Pakistan : a. Goals of State Building,				
	b. Basis of Pakistani state as envisioned by Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah				
<b>Week 2</b>	c. Parliamentary History				
	2. Structure and Functions of Parliament: a. Senate and National Assembly of Pakistan				
<b>Week 3</b>	b. Functions: Representation, Oversight, Legislation, Budget analysis				
	3. Parliamentary Business (Rules of Procedure): a. Legislative Business				
<b>Week 4</b>	b. Non-Legislative Business				

	4. Parliamentary Committees: a. Types of Committees	
<b>Week 5</b>	b. Powers, Functions and Authorities	
	5. Public Policy and Governance System	
<b>Week 6</b>	a. Structure of Government of Pakistan	
	b. Rules of Business 1973 and amendments	
<b>Week 7</b>	c. Public Analysis, design and Implementation	
	6. Legislative Process, Drafting and Delegated Legislation	
<b>Week 8</b>	a. Language of the bill	
	b. Sections and Structure of the bill	
<b>Week 9</b>	c. Bill process and assessment	
	7. Comparative Political and Parliamentary Systems	
<b>Week 10</b>	a. Presidential vs Parliamentary Democracy	
	b. Federalism	
<b>Week 11</b>	c. Role of MPAs in different Parliaments	
	8. Parliamentary Diplomacy	
<b>Week 12</b>	a. Inter Parliamentary Union (IPU),	
	b. Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (CPA)	
<b>Week 13</b>	c. Other International institutions	
	9. Seminar on Issues of Contemporary Parliaments	
<b>Week 14</b>	a. Youth engagement with Parliament	
	b. Role of Women Legislators	
<b>Week 15</b>	c. Legislators as Conflict Managers	
	d. Gender Budgeting	
<b>Week 16</b>	e. Human Rights	

#### **Textbooks and Reading Material**

Afzal, M. Rafique. *Political Parties in Pakistan 1947-1958*. Vol. 1, Islamabad: NIHCR, 2002.  
Afzal, M. Rafique. *Political Parties in Pakistan 1958-1969*. Vol. 2, Islamabad: NIHCR, 2000.  
Afzal, M. Rafique. *Political Parties in Pakistan 1969-1971*. Vol. 3, Islamabad: NIHCR, 1998.  
Afzal, Nabeela. *Women and Parliament in Pakistan 1947-1977*. Lahore: Pakistan Study Centre, University of the Punjab, 1997.  
Ahmad, Iftikhar. *Pakistan General Elections: 1970*. Lahore: South Asian Institute Punjab University, 1976.

Ahmad, Muneer. *Legislatures in Pakistan 1947-1958*. Lahore: Punjab University, 1960.

Ahmad, Mushtaq. *Government and Politics in Pakistan*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 2009.

Ali, Tariq. *Can Pakistan Survive?* New York: Penguin Books, 1983.

Ali, Tariq. *Pakistan: Military Rule or People's Power*. London: Jonathan Cape, 1970.

Ayyub, Muhammad. *An Army, Its Role and Rule: A History of the Pakistan Army from Independence to Kargil, 1967-1999*. Pittsburgh: Rose Dog Books, 2005.

Azfar, Kamal. *Pakistan Political and Constitutional Dilemmas*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 1987.

Aziz, K. K. *Party Politics in Pakistan 1947-1958*. Lahore: Sang-i-Meel, 2007.

Aziz, Mazhar. *Military Control in Pakistan*. Oxon: Routledge, 2008.

Binder, Leonard. *Religion and Politics in Pakistan*. Berkeley: University of California, 1963.

Burki, Shahid Javed. *Pakistan under Bhutto*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1980.

Burki, Shahid Javed. *Pakistan: Fifty Years of Nationhood*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1999.

Burki, Shahid Javed. *State & Society in Pakistan*. Lahore: Peace Publications, 1980.

Callard, Keith. *Pakistan: A Political study*. London: George Allen & Unwin, 1957.

Choudhury, G. W. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*. Lahore: The Ideal Book House, 1969.

Cohen, Stephen P. *The Future of Pakistan*. Lahore: Vanguard Books, 2012.

Feldman, Herbert. *A Constitution for Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1955.

Feldman, Herbert. *Omnibus, The End & the Beginning*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1974.

Feldman, Herbert. *Revolution in Pakistan: A Study of the Martial Law Administration*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Haqqani, Hussain. *Pakistan between Mosque and Military*. Lahore: Vanguard Books, 2005.

Hussain, Mahboob. *The Parliament of Pakistan, A History of Institution-Building and (Un) Democratic Practices, 1971-77*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2019.

Hussain, Syed Shahid. *What was Once East Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Imran, Naumana Kiran. *Federal Cabinet of Pakistan: Formation and Working, 1947-1977*. Karachi: OUP, 2016.

Jalal, Ayesha. *The State of Martial Rule: The Origins of Pakistan's Political Economy of Defense*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Jones, Philip P. *Pakistan Peoples Party*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Kamran, Tahir. *Democracy and Governance in Pakistan*. Lahore: South Asia Partnership, 2008.

Kapur, Ashok. *Pakistan in Crisis*. London: Routledge, 2006.

Kaushik, Surendra Nath. *Pakistan under Bhutto's Leadership*. New Delhi: Uppal Publishing House, 1985.

Khan, Asghar. *We've Learnt Nothing from History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Khan, Hamid. *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Kukreja, Veena. *Civil-Military Relations in South Asia: Pakistan, Bangladesh and India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1991.

Mahmood, Safdar. *Pakistan Political Roots and Development 1947-1999*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Malik, Iftikhar H. *State and Civil Society in Pakistan, Politics of Authority, Ideology and Ethnicity*. London: Macmillan Press, 1997.

Maluka, Zulfikar Khalid. *The Myth of Constitutionalism in Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1995.

- McGrath, Allen. *Destruction of Pakistan's Democracy*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Muhammad, Hasan. *General Elections in Pakistan*. Lahore: Mavra Publishers, 2012.
- Nawaz, Shuja. *Crossed Swords Pakistan its Army, and the Wars within*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Niaz, Ilhan. *The Culture of Power and Governance of Pakistan 1947-2008*. Islamabad: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Noman, Omar. *The Political Economy of Pakistan 1947-1985*. London: KPI Limited, 1988.
- Parveen, Kausar. *Politics of Pakistan Role of the Opposition 1947-1958*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Pirzada, Sayyid A. S. *The Politics of the Jamiat Ulema-i-Islam Pakistan 1971-77*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Rais, Rasul Bakhsh. *State, Society and Democratic Change in Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Rizvi, Hasan Askari. *The Military & Politics in Pakistan 1947-1997*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2000.
- Saleem, Ahmad. *Tootati Banti Assemblan aur Civil Military Bureaucracy*. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1990.
- Salik, Siddiq. *State and Politics A Case Study of Pakistan*. Lahore: Al-Faisal Nashran, 1997.
- Samad, Yunas. *A Nation in Turmoil Nationalism and Ethnicity in Pakistan, 1937-1958*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
- Sayeed, Khalid bin. *The Political System of Pakistan*. Kingston: Queen's University, 1966.
- Shafqat, Saeed. *Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan*. Lahore: Westview Press, 1997.
- Siddiq, Ayesha. *Military Inc: Inside Pakistan's Military Economy*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Sohail, Massarrat. *Partition and Anglo-Pakistan Relations, 1947-51*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1991.
- Talbot, Ian. *Pakistan A New History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Umar, Badruddin. *The Emergence of Bangladesh: Rise of Bengali Nationalism (1958-1971) Vol.2*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Waseem, Mohammad. *Democratization in Pakistan, a Study of the 2002 Election*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Waseem, Mohammad. *Politics and the State in Pakistan*. Lahore: Progressive, 1989.
- Wolpert, Stanley. *Zulfi Bhutto of Pakistan His Life and Times*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Yusuf, Hamid. *The Return of the Politicians*. Lahore: Afrasia Publications, 1980.
- Yusuf, Hamid. *Pakistan: A Study of Political developments 1947-97*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel publications, 1999.
- Ziring, Lawrence. *Pakistan: The Enigma of Political Development*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1980.

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